

19 August 2021

## Half-Year Financial Report 1-6/2021

 Jani Nieminen, CEO Erik Hjelt, CFO
## Agenda

- Summary of January-June 2021
- Financial development
- Outlook, financial targets and dividend policy



## 0 Operating environment

## General operating environment

- The easing of the pandemic is expected to broadly accelerate Finland's economic growth. Finnish exports are expected to recover quickly towards the precrisis level as the export markets recover, and economic growth is also supported by investments
- The most significant uncertainty factor in the forecasts is still the development of the pandemic
- Housing production is focused on large cities supported by low interest rates and the resumption of economic growth
- Construction costs have been increasing during the year, the growth was 2-4 per cent during the second quarter of the year

| Industry key figures | 2021E | 2020 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Residential start-ups, units | 37,000 | 40,900 |
| of which non-subsidised block-of-flats | 17,300 | 21,700 |
| start-ups in the capital region | n/a | 14,278 |
| Building permits granted, annual*, units | 1.129 | 38,243 |
| Construction costs, change, \% | 1.5 | -0.3 |
| Prices of old dwellings in the whole country, change, \% | 2.3 |  |
| Prices of old dwellings in the capital region, change, \% | $1.5-4.0$ | $0.6-5.0$ |
| Rents of non-subsidised rental dwellings in the whole country, <br> change, \% | 1.2 |  |
| Rents of non-subsidised rental dwellings in the capital region, <br> change, \% | $1.7-1.8$ | $1.5-1.7$ |
| GDP growth, \% | 3.3 | -2.9 |
| Unemployment, \% | 7.6 | 7.7 |
| Inflation, \% | 1.5 | 0.3 |
| Coverage of vaccination against COVID-19 virus**, \% <br> (1st vaccine / 2nd vaccine) | 66.7 | / 38.9 |

## 03 Operating environment

Pandemic does not have a long-term impact on the rental market

- The pandemic has had a temporary impact on occupancy rates
- Urbanisation, decreasing average household size and demand focusing on central locations support the demand for rental apartments
- People are increasingly attracted by the freedom provided by rental housing, which supports the development of the market for a long time


## Development of household sizes

(\% of all households)
Population growth forecast 2020-2040


Development of rental household-dwelling units (\% of all households)

## 0 Operating environment

## Completed apartments and population

 growth in the capital region in 2000-2020apartments
20,000
15,000
10,000
5,000
 30,000

Housing production need 2020-2040


■ Helsinki

- Tampere
- Oulu

Turku
■ Jyväskylä
■ Kuopio

- Lahti

Rest of Finland

- Completed apartments, Vantaa
$\longrightarrow$ Completed apartments, Helsinki
- Completed apartments, Espoo Population growth in the capital region

Residential start-ups in Finland 2008-2022e


## Housing production and demand

- Housing production will remain at a fairly high level thanks to both consumer and investor demand, but below the levels of the peak years
- The number of build-to-sell residential startups is expected to grow faster than nonsubsidised rental housing start-ups this year


## Key figures 1-6/2021

total revenue
104. 〇 M€
(190.5 М€, +1.8\%)
net rental income

(124.9 M€, -0.3\%)
funds from operations (FFO)

(71.5 M€, -3.4\%)

fair value of investment properties

リ. $\int_{B n €}$
(6.5 Bn€, +15.7\%)
gross investments
17 6.
(179.0 М€, -1.4\%)
profit excluding changes in value ${ }^{1)}$ profit before taxes
(77.0 М€, +4.5\%)

## 2,793 apartments under construction

- During the review period, 0 (18) apartments were sold, 0 (45) acquired and 441 (201) completed
- During the period, construction of $610(1,265)$ apartments was started


Apartments under construction, units


## Strong project pipeline

## Kojamo's projects on map



- Almost 2,800 apartments under construction, all in the Helsinki region
- Co-operation agreements on the construction of over 800 apartments
- Metropolia property development project to bring even 1,000 apartments, as six former educational properties will be converted into residential use


In addition to pre-agreements with construction companies, Kojamo has projects in planning phase and in its plots reserve, that are not included in the information
presented in here
${ }_{* *}$ Estimate for the year 2021 includes 441 apartments that were completed in $1-6 / 2021$ *** Not including apartments that are part of Metropolia development project. Apartments that are a part of co-operation agreements, but have been started are listed as 'Under construction'

## )K Metropolia properties

Six former educational building assets to be converted in rental apartments


## We want to be the property market frontrunner and the number one choice for our customers

## Services of a new customer

## （ii）Pets are welcome

$\approx$ Broadband included in rent
Sustainable interior paints
名 Electricity contract tendering
（苗）Insurance service
E．Move and installation service
8 Key courier service

> Apartments available for rent in webstore $24 / 7$

Services during tenancy
Lumo real estate management and customer service

Lumo janitors
（4）Smartpost parcel lockers
Flexible home swapping
Versatile events for tenants
Personal trainer
Benefits from partners
高－Installation service
5 Installation of dishwasher
Car－sharing
My Lumo－a digital service channel offers easy dealings 24／7

Distribution of Lumo customers

Distribution by household type


Distribution by age group

－＜25
－25－34
－ $35-44$
－ $45-64$
－$>65$
－Others


## Total revenue increased

- The growth of property portfolio and rental growth had a positive impact and the decrease of financial occupancy rate had a negative impact on the total revenue
- The decrease in net rental income was mainly due to higher property maintenance costs




## Profit before taxes increased

- Profit before taxes increased mainly due to changes in value
- Lower net rental income and higher interest expenses due to increased amount of interest-bearing debt than in the comparison period had an impact on FFO

* Changes in value $=$ Profitloss on fair value of investment properties

[^0]

Changes in the total number of Kojamo shares have an impact on relative development of FFO per share. Per share key figures have been adjusted to reflect the impact of the decision by the Extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders on 25 May 2018 regarding the share split. In the share split the shareholders received 30 new shares per each existing share

## 3 The COVID-19 pandemic had a substantial effect on the financial occupancy rate

- The COVID-19 pandemic has temporarily had an impact on the amount of supply as well as migration
- Rent receivables to total revenue on a low level of $1.3 \%$ (1.3\%)


Financial occupancy rate $=$ (Rental income / potential rental income at full occupancy) $\times 100$. Financial occupancy rate does not include apartments under renovation
Tenant turnover $=$ (terminated rental agreements under the period / number of apartments) $\times 100$
Kojamo plc's Half-Year Financial Report January-June 2021

## $\boldsymbol{\$}$ Development of Like-for-Like rental income

The past 12 months compared to the previous 12-month period

Development of Like-for-Like rental income as at 30 June 2021


## Investments proceeding according to strategy

- Repairs on the previous year's level, the decrease in modernisation investments was related to the timing of projects


[^1]
## 3 The value of investments properties was EUR 7.5 billion

- The fair value has developed positively during the review period
- Yield compression increased the fair value

Fair value of investment properties, $\mathbf{M} €{ }^{1)}$ (at the end of the review period)


Number of apartments by valuation classes (at the end of the review period)


## 2 Plot and real estate development reserve 30 June 2021



## $\mathfrak{J}$ Equity ratio and Loan to Value (LTV)

- Equity ratio and Loan to Value (LTV) in line with the strategic targets



[^2]Kojamo plc's Half-Year Financial Report January-June 2021

## Key figures per share improved significantly

- Fair value growth of the investment properties had a positive impact on key figures per share



## Versatile capital structure



Loan portfolio EUR 3,300 million

- Bonds


EUR 2,035 million

- Loans from financial institutions EUR 1,177 million
- Interest subsidy loans EUR 31 million

Commercial papers EUR 50 million

■ Other EUR 6 million


Average interest rate includes interest rate derivatives
Distribution of the Group's loan maturities 30 June 2021, EUR million



## Strategic targets 2020-2023

| Key figure | $\begin{gathered} \text { Actual } \\ 1-6 / 2021 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Actual } \\ & 2020 \end{aligned}$ | Target |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Annual growth of total revenue, \% | 1.8 | 2.3 | 4-5 |
| Annual investments, $\mathrm{M} €$ | 176.5 | 371.2 | 200-400 |
| FFO/total revenue, \% | 35.6 | 39.5 | $>36$ |
| Loan to Value (LTV), \% | 41.0 | 41.4 | $<50$ |
| Equity ratio, \% | 45.8 | 45.6 | > 40 |
| Net Promoter Score (NPS) | 22 | 36 | 40 |



## $\mathfrak{J}$ Outlook for Kojamo in 2021 (specified)

Kojamo estimates that in 2021, the Group's total revenue will increase by 2-4 per cent (previously 3-5 per cent) year-on-year. In addition, Kojamo estimates that the Group's FFO for 2021 will amount to between EUR 150-158 million, excluding non-recurring costs (previously EUR 150-163 million).

The outlook is based on the management's assessment of total revenue, net rental income, administrative expenses, financial expenses, taxes to be paid and new development to be completed, as well as the management's view on future developments in the operating environment.

The outlook takes into account the estimated occupancy rate and rises in rents as well as the number of apartments to be completed. The outlook does not take into account the impact of potential acquisitions on total revenue and FFO.

The outlook is also based on that migration will gradually recover to pre-pandemic levels after sufficient vaccination coverage has been achieved. The development of Like-for-Like rental income was moderate during the first half of the year as expected. During the summer, the authorities have risen their estimates of the level of sufficient vaccination coverage. Migration sustains strong demand, which will increase Like-for-Like rental income.

The management can influence total revenue and FFO through the company's business operations. In contrast, the management has no influence over market trends, the regulatory environment or the competitive landscape.

## Dividend policy

Kojamo's objective is to be a stable dividend payer whose annual dividend payment will be at least 60 per cent of FFO, provided that the Group's equity ratio is 40 per cent or more and taking account of the company's financial position

* Including extra dividend EUR 0.29 per share

Per share key figures have been adjusted to reflect the impact of the decision by the Extraordinary General Meeting of Shareholders on 25 May 2018 regarding the share split. In the share split the shareholders received 30 new shares per each existing share

## K Summary

Yield compression supported the fair value of our investment properties which exceeded EUR 7.5 billion during the review period

Our project portfolio is strong and will support us in creating future growth

We expect the impact of COVID-19 pandemic on the operating environment to be temporary and that urbanisation will continue strong after the pandemic

## Thank you!

Contact details:
CEO
Jani Nieminen, tel. +358 205083201
CFO
Erik Hjelt, tel. +358 205083225
Manager, Investor Relations Maija Hongas, tel. +358 205083004
www.kojamo.fi


## Kojamo's apartment portfolio



## 3 Our strategy 2020-2023



## Strategic focal points 2020-2023

 2023 according to our strategy

Customer experience and servitisation


NPS 62
Digital services

71\%
My Lumo user coverage

Enabling technology and IT architecture from 2021 onwards

STRATEGIC FOCAL POINT 2020-2023: RESPONSIBILITY AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT
We create better urban housing


## Key sustainability figures 2020

Energy efficiency


t $\mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{e}$ /apartment

of apartments under waste recycling rate (35)


36
Net Promoter Score,
NPS (34) construction with an E-value $<82^{1)}$



Taxes and tax-like charges
(~90)
share of renewable energy of completed apartments since of energy consumption

2016 with an E-value of $<82^{1)}$

gross investments in growth centres
20.6\%


Personnel survey results ${ }^{2)}$ (75/68)

## Sustainability commitments and reporting



## Sustainability is visible in our every day life

## Sustainable cities

We commit to complying with the UN Sustainable Development Goals and to use carbon-neutral energy in our properties by 2030

## 100\%

of Kojamo's premises are WWF Green Office certified

100\%
of properties use water certfified property electricity

$$
29,000
$$

apartments' indoor temperature controlled by loT solution ( $80 \%$ of all)
$-3.4 \%$
heating index $\left(\mathrm{kWh} / \mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$
-5.6\%
carbon footprint
( $\mathrm{kg} \mathrm{CO}_{2} \mathrm{e}$ )
37\%
waste recycle rate
-7.5\%
our goal to improve energy consumption during 20172025, of which we have achieved
73\%*

Investments to improve energy efficiency are a part of Kojamo's repairs and modernisation investments

The most competent personnel and a dynamic place to work

## 100\%

Coverage of performance appraisals of personnel

61\%
of personnel are women
94.4
occupational safety index

## The best customer

experience

Net Promoter Score

## Shared cars

available for our tenants

## A responsible corporate citizen <br> Anti-grey economy models

exceed legislative requirements

$$
7,066
$$

indirect employment effect (person years)
~101
tax footprint, EUR million

## 0

data protection violations or deviations

150
grants to support the physical activity and sports of youth and families with children living in Lumo
homes

## 2K Kojamo’s ten largest shareholders (as at 30 June 2021)

|  |  | Number of <br> shares | \% of shares |
| :---: | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | Nominee-registered and direct foreign <br> shareholders | $109,136,266$ | 44.2 |
| 1. | The Finnish Industrial Union | $23,809,561$ | 9.6 |
| 2. | llmarinen Mutual Pension Insurance <br> Company | $20,537,814$ | 8.3 |
| 3. | Varma Mutual Pension Insurance <br> Company | $19,362,375$ | 7.8 |
| 4. | Trade Union of Education in Finland | $15,081,498$ | 6.1 |
| 5. | Trade Union for the Public and Welfare <br> Sectors | $9,600,000$ | 3.9 |
| 6. | Finnish Construction Trade Union | $8,666,210$ | 3.5 |
| 7. | Trade Union PRO | $8,104,150$ | 3.3 |
| 8. | Service Union United PAM | $5,500,000$ | 2.2 |
| 9. | Elo Mutual Pension Insurance Company | $2,921,113$ | 1.2 |
| 10. | Åbo Akademi University Foundation | $2,198,763$ | 0.9 |
| Other Finnish shareholders | $22,226,649$ | 9.0 |  |
| Total | $\mathbf{2 4 7 , 1 4 4 , 3 9 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0 . 0}$ |  |



[^3]|  | 4-6/2021 | 4-6/2020 | Change, \% | 1-6/2021 | 1-6/2020 | Change, \% | 2020 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total revenue, M€ | 96.7 | 94.8 | 2.0 | 194.0 | 190.5 | 1.8 | 383.9 |
| Net rental income, M€ | 69.1 | 68.9 | 0.2 | 124.5 | 124.9 | -0.3 | 257.6 |
| Net rental income margin, \% | 71.4 | 72.7 |  | 64.2 | 65.6 |  | 67.1 |
| Profit before taxes, M€ | 369.6 | 73.5 | 402.9 | 546.7 | 125.2 | 336.5 | 391.2 |
| Gross investments, M € | 108.5 | 116.9 | -7.2 | 176.5 | 179.0 | -1.4 | 371.2 |
| Funds From Operations (FFO), M€ | 41.4 | 42.1 | -1.5 | 69.0 | 71.5 | -3.4 | 151.5 |
| FFO per share, € | 0.17 | 0.17 | 0.0 | 0.28 | 0.29 | -3.4 | 0.61 |
| Financial occupancy rate, \% |  |  |  | 94.3 | 96.3 |  | 96.4 |
| Fair value of investment properties, $\mathrm{Bn} €$ |  |  |  | 7.5 | 6.5 | 15.7 | 6.9 |
| Number of apartments |  |  |  | 36,165 | 35,474 |  | 35,802 |
| Rental apartments under construction |  |  |  | 2,793 | 2,380 |  | 2,624 |
| EPRA NRV per share, € |  |  |  | 19.07 | 16.15 | 18.1 | 17.21 |
| Equity ratio, \% |  |  |  | 45.8 | 43.3 |  | 45.6 |
| Loan to Value (LTV), \% |  |  |  | 41.0 | 42.6 |  | 41.4 |

## Consolidated income statement

| M $€$ | 4-6/2021 | 4-6/2020 | 1-6/2021 | 1-6/2020 | 2020 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total revenue | 96.7 | 94.8 | 194.0 | 190.5 | 383.9 |
| Maintenance expenses | -18.6 | -17.1 | -54.0 | -50.2 | -90.5 |
| Repair expenses | -9.1 | -8.8 | -15.4 | -15.4 | -35.8 |
| Net rental income | 69.1 | 68.9 | 124.5 | 124.9 | 257.6 |
| Administrative expenses | -9.9 | -9.9 | -19.2 | -20.1 | -38.4 |
| Other operating income and expenses | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 3.4 |
| Profit/loss on sales of investment properties | - | -0.6 | 0.3 | -0.7 | -0.7 |
| Profit/loss on fair value of investment properties | 322.7 | 26.2 | 466.2 | 48.2 | 225.8 |
| Depreciation, amortisation and impairment losses | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.6 | -0.5 | -1.3 |
| Operating profit | 382.6 | 85.0 | 572.5 | 153.1 | 446.3 |
| Total amount of financial income and expenses | -13.0 | -11.5 | -25.8 | -27.8 | -55.3 |
| Share of result from associated companies | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Profit before taxes | 369.6 | 73.5 | 546.7 | 125.2 | 391.2 |
| Current tax expense | -4.4 | -4.2 | -9.1 | -8.7 | -16.9 |
| Change in deferred taxes | -69.4 | -10.8 | -100.0 | -16.4 | -61.5 |
| Profit for the period | 295.8 | 58.6 | 437.7 | 100.1 | 312.9 |


| M $€$ | 30 June 2021 | 30 June 2020 | 31 Dec 2020 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |
| Non-current assets |  |  |  |
| Intangible assets | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Investment properties | 7,506.1 | 6,484.0 | 6,860.7 |
| Property, plant and equipment | 29.2 | 30.6 | 29.8 |
| Investments in associated companies | 1.1 | 2.4 | 1.1 |
| Financial assets | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Non-current receivables | 7.8 | 3.1 | 7.7 |
| Deferred tax assets | 15.0 | 17.8 | 16.0 |
| Total non-current assets | 7,560.4 | 6,538.7 | 6,916.4 |
| Non-current assets held for sale | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Current assets |  |  |  |
| Trading properties | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Derivatives | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Current tax assets | 3.5 | 1.8 | 3.8 |
| Trade and other receivables | 11.0 | 10.2 | 10.5 |
| Financial assets | 144.8 | 146.3 | 117.5 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 290.6 | 449.2 | 210.5 |
| Total current assets | 450.7 | 608.1 | 342.7 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 8,012.2 | 7,149.2 | 7,261.5 |

## 5 Balance sheet

| M $€$ | 30 June 2021 | 30 June 2020 | 31 Dec 2020 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EQUITY AND LIABILITIES |  |  |  |
| Equity attributable to shareholders of the parent company |  |  |  |
| Share capital | 58.0 | 58.0 | 58.0 |
| Share issue premium | 35.8 | 35.8 | 35.8 |
| Fair value reserve | -41.0 | -54.8 | -54.2 |
| Invested non-restricted equity reserve | 164.4 | 164.4 | 164.4 |
| Retained earnings | 3,450.3 | 2,892.3 | 3,105.5 |
| Equity attributable to shareholders of the parent company | 3,667.6 | 3,095.8 | 3,309.5 |
| Total equity | 3,667.6 | 3,095.8 | 3,309.5 |
| Non-current liabilities |  |  |  |
| Loans and borrowings | 3,199.3 | 2,907.2 | 2,832.6 |
| Deferred tax liabilities | 846.7 | 701.0 | 744.5 |
| Derivatives | 61.7 | 82.3 | 80.6 |
| Provisions | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Other non-current liabilities | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| Total non-current liabilities | 4,113.2 | 3,695.7 | 3,662.7 |
| Current liabilities |  |  |  |
| Loans and borrowings | 171.7 | 305.7 | 220.7 |
| Derivatives | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| Current tax liabilities | 3.1 | 1.3 | 2.3 |
| Trade and other payables | 55.9 | 49.8 | 65.6 |
| Total current liabilities | 231.4 | 357.7 | 289.2 |
| Total liabilities | 4,344.6 | 4,053.5 | 3,952.0 |
| TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES | 8,012.2 | 7,149.2 | 7,261.5 |


|  | 30 Jun 2021 | 31 Mar 2021 | 31 Dec 2020 | 30 Sep 2020 | 30 Jun 2020 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Equity ratio, \% | 45.8 | 45.5 | 45.6 | 44.1 | 43.3 |
| Interest cover | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| Loan to Value (LTV), \% | 41.0 | 40.2 | 41.4 | 42.1 | 42.6 |
| Hedging ratio, \% | 92 | 90 | 91 | 89 | 87 |
| Average interest rate, \% ${ }^{1)}$ | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Average loan maturity, years | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| Average interest rate fixing period, years | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 |

1) Includes interest rate derivates

## Important information

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[^0]:    Kojamo plc's Half-Year Financial Report January-June 2021

[^1]:    Kojamo plc's Half-Year Financial Report January-June 2021

[^2]:    The share issue improved the equity ratio by 1.6 percentage points

[^3]:    Source: Euroclear Finland

